

PB-240 203

LAKE CAROLOS, DOUGLAS COUNTY,
MINNESOTA

Pacific Northwest Environmental
Research Laboratory

Prepared for:

National Environmental Research Center
Minnesota Pollution Control Agency
Minnesota National Guard

November 1974

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16. ABSTRACT Annual total phosphorus and total nitrogen loadings to the lake were estimated and subdivided according to either point or non-point source origin. An assessment of the lake's trophic condition and limiting nutrient is also provided. All data collected by the U.S.E.P.A. National Eutrophication Survey during the one year study of the lake and its tributaries are included in the report.		
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REPORT
ON
LAKE CARLOS
DOUGLAS COUNTY
MINNESOTA
EPA REGION V
WORKING PAPER No. 91

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE
MINNESOTA POLLUTION CONTROL AGENCY
AND THE
MINNESOTA NATIONAL GUARD
NOVEMBER, 1974

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FOREWORD

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to fresh water lakes and reservoirs.

OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

- a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.
- b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.
- c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

LAKE ANALYSIS

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.

Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's fresh water lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency for professional involvement and to the Minnesota National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey.

Grant J. Merritt, Director of the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency, John F. McGuire, Chief, and Joel G. Schilling, Biologist, of the Section of Surface and Groundwater, Division of Water Quality, provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the course of the Survey; and the staff of the Section of Municipal Works, Division of Water Quality, were most helpful in identifying point sources and soliciting municipal participation in the Survey.

Major General Chester J. Moeglein, the Adjutant General of Minnesota, and Project Officer Major Adrian Beltrand, who directed the volunteer efforts of the Minnesota National Guardsmen, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

STUDY LAKES

STATE OF MINNESOTA

<u>LAKE NAME</u>	<u>COUNTY</u>
Albert Lea	Freeborn
Andrusia	Beltrami
Badger	Polk
Bartlett	Koochiching
Bear	Freeborn
Bemidji	Beltrami
Big	Stearns
Big Stone	Big Stone, MN; Roberts, Grant, SD
Birch	Cass
Blackduck	Beltrami
Blackhoof	Crow Wing
Budd	Martin
Buffalo	Wright
Calhoun	Hennepin
Carlos	Douglas
Carrigan	Wright
Cass	Beltrami, Cass
Clearwater	Wright, Stearns
Cokato	Wright
Cranberry	Crow Wing
Darling	Douglas
Elbow	St. Louis
Embarass	St. Louis
Fall	Lake
Forest	Washington
Green	Kandiyohi
Gull	Cass
Heron	Jackson
Leech	Cass
Le Homme Dieu	Douglas
Lily	Blue Earth
Little	Grant
Lost	St. Louis

LAKE NAME

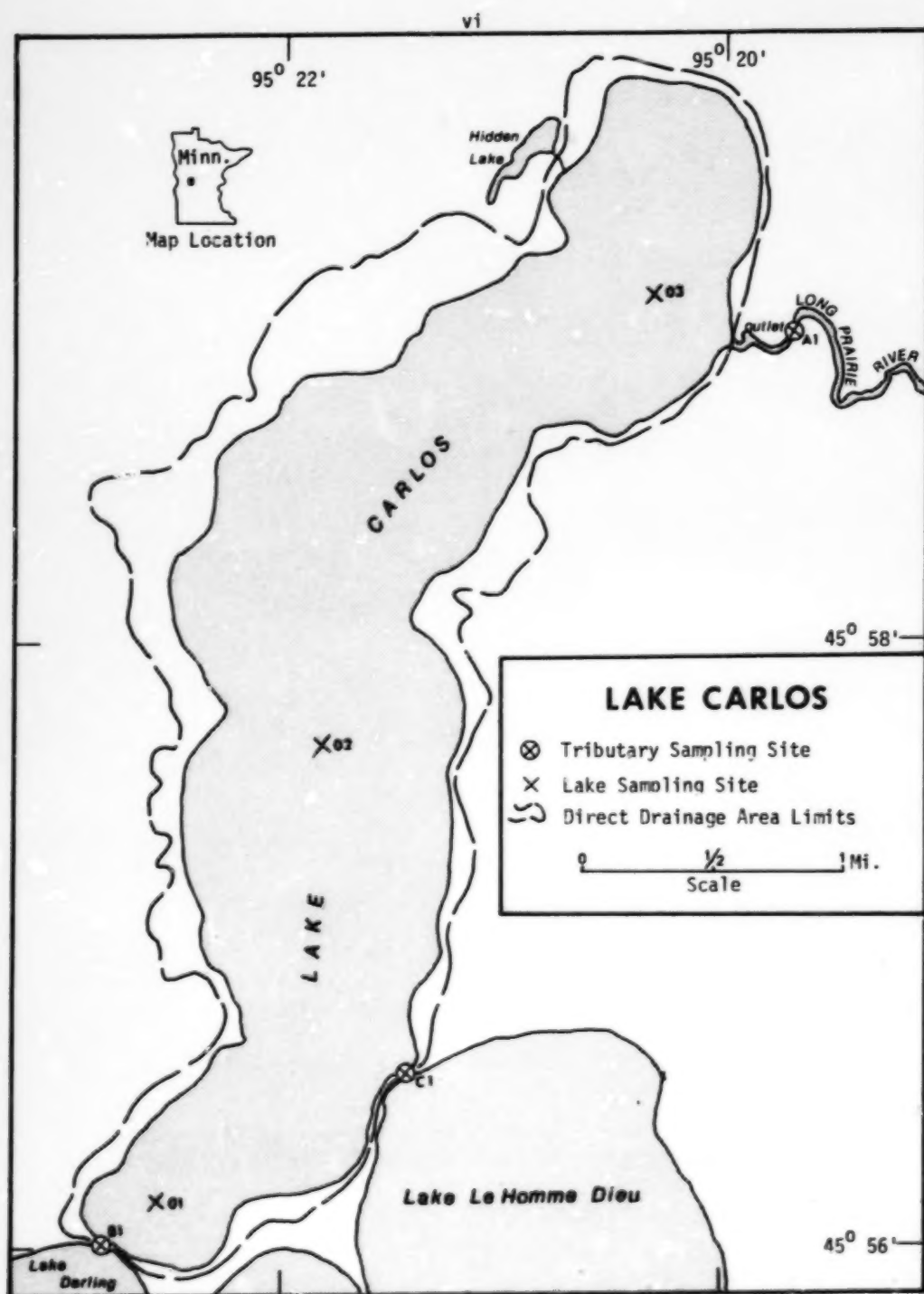
Madison
 Malmedal
 Mashkenode
 McQuade
 Minnetonka
 Minnewaska
 Mud
 Nest
 Pelican
 Pepin

 Rabbit
 Sakatah
 Shagawa
 Silver
 Six Mile
 Spring
 St. Croix

 St. Louis Bay
 Superior Bay
 Swan
 Trace
 Trout
 Wagonga
 Wallmark
 White Bear
 Winona
 Wolf
 Woodcock
 Zumbro

COUNTY

Blue Earth
 Pope
 St. Louis
 St. Louis
 Hennepin
 Pope
 Itasca
 Kandiyohi
 St. Louis
 Goodhue, Wabasha, MN;
 Pierce, Pepin, WI
 Crow Wing
 Le Sueur
 St. Louis
 McLeod
 St. Louis
 Washington, Dakota
 Washington, MN; St. Croix,
 Pierce, WI
 St. Louis, MN; Douglas, WI
 St. Louis, MN; Douglas, WI
 Itasca
 Todd
 Itasca
 Kandiyohi
 Chisago
 Washington
 Douglas
 Beltrami, Hubbard
 Kandiyohi
 Olmstead, Wabasha



LAKE CARLOS
STORET NO. 27B9

I. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data indicate Lake Carlos is mesotrophic. Of the 60 Minnesota lakes sampled in the fall when essentially all were well-mixed, none had less mean total and dissolved phosphorus, and 15 had less mean inorganic nitrogen. For all 80 lakes studied, only 6% had less mean chlorophyll a, and 7% had greater mean Secchi disc transparency.

Some depression of dissolved oxygen with depth was noted at stations 2 and 3 in September, 1972.

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

The results of the algal assay show that Lake Carlos was phosphorus limited at the time the assay sample was collected. The lake data indicate phosphorus limitation at the other sampling times as well.

C. Nutrient Controllability:

1. Point sources--The elimination of the Alexandria Main plant discharge to Upper Lake Winona* should result in some reduction of the present oligotrophic loading rate to Lake Carlos (see page 13).

* See "Report on Lake Winona", Working Paper No. 135.

2. Non-point sources (see page 13)--The non-point phosphorus exports to Lake Carlos were exceptionally low because of nutrient entrapment in the water bodies tributary to Lake Carlos.

In all, non-point sources are estimated to have contributed nearly 65% of the total phosphorus load to the lake during the sampling year.

II. LAKE AND DRAINAGE BASIN CHARACTERISTICS

A. Lake Morphometry[†]

1. Surface area: 2,520 acres.
2. Mean depth: 43 feet.
3. Maximum depth: 163 feet.
4. Volume: 108,360 acre/feet.
5. Mean hydraulic retention time: 3.7 years.

B. Tributary and Outlet: (See Appendix A for flow data)

1. Tributaries -

<u>Name</u>	<u>Drainage area*</u>	<u>Mean flow*</u>
Lake Darling outlet	175.0 mi ²	30.7 cfs
Le Homme Dieu Lake outlet	42.3 mi ²	7.2 cfs
Minor tributaries & immediate drainage -	<u>12.8 mi²</u>	<u>2.4 cfs</u>
Totals	230.1 mi ²	40.3 cfs

2. Outlet -

Long Prairie River	234.0 mi ^{2**}	40.3 cfs
--------------------	-------------------------	----------

C. Precipitation***:

1. Year of sampling: 22.9 inches.
2. Mean annual: 22.6 inches.

[†] DNR lake survey map (1960); mean depth by random-dot method.

* Drainage areas are accurate within $\pm 5\%$; mean daily flows are accurate within $\pm 10\%$; and ungaged flows are accurate within ± 10 to 25% for drainage areas greater than 10 mi².

** Includes area of lake.

*** See Working Paper No. 1, "Survey Methods".

III. LAKE WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Lake Carlos was sampled three times during the open-water season of 1972 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Each time, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from three stations on the lake and from a number of depths at each station (see map, page vi). During each visit, a single depth-integrated (15 feet to surface) sample was composited from the stations for phytoplankton identification and enumeration; and during the last visit, a single five-gallon depth-integrated sample was composited for algal assays. Also each time, a depth-integrated sample was collected from each of the stations for chlorophyll a analysis. The maximum depths sampled were 42 feet at station 1, 102 feet at station 2, and 50 feet at station 3.

The results obtained are presented in full in Appendix B, and the data for the fall sampling period, when the lake was essentially well-mixed, are summarized below. Note, however, the Secchi disc summary is based on all values.

For differences in the various parameters at the other sampling times, refer to Appendix B.

A. Physical and chemical characteristics:

FALL VALUES

(10/28/72)

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Mean</u>	<u>Median</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
Temperature (Cent.)	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7
Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	8.4	9.6	9.7	10.6
Conductivity (μ mhos)	320	331	330	340
pH (units)	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1
Alkalinity (mg/l)	187	191	191	193
Total P (mg/l)	0.010	0.013	0.013	0.018
Dissolved P (mg/l)	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.009
NO ₂ + NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.050	0.067	0.070	0.080
Ammonia (mg/l)	0.040	0.057	0.060	0.070

ALL VALUES

Secchi disc (inches)	72	112	118	144
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B. Biological characteristics:

1. Phytoplankton -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Dominant Genera</u>	<u>Number per ml</u>
07/10/72	1. Dinobryon	3,201
	2. Flagellates	452
	3. Microcystis	434
	4. Anabaena	235
	5. Chroococcus	199
	Other genera	<u>795</u>
	Total	5,316
09/02/72	1. Microcystis	3,986
	2. Kirchneriella	3,080
	3. Merismopedia	1,413
	4. Dinobryon	616
	5. Anabaena	507
	Other genera	<u>2,463</u>
	Total	12,065
10/28/72	1. Chroococcus	1,558
	2. Flagellates	1,306
	3. Dinobryon	904
	4. Lyngbya	628
	5. Synedra	176
	Other genera	<u>1,106</u>
	Total	5,678

2. Chlorophyll a -

(Because of instrumentation problems during the 1972 sampling, the following values may be in error by plus or minus 20 percent.)

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Chlorophyll a ($\mu\text{g/l}$)</u>
07/10/72	01	6.4
	02	4.2
	03	3.2
09/02/72	01	4.2
	02	5.2
	03	4.3
10/28/72	01	5.3
	02	3.5
	03	5.4

C. Limiting Nutrient Study:

1. Autoclaved, filtered, and nutrient spiked -

<u>Spike (mg/l)</u>	<u>Ortho P Conc. (mg/l)</u>	<u>Inorganic N Conc. (mg/l)</u>	<u>Maximum yield (mg/l-dry wt.)</u>
Control	0.012	0.117	0.9
0.005 P	0.017	0.117	2.5
0.010 P	0.022	0.117	2.7
0.020 P	0.032	0.117	2.8
0.050 P	0.062	0.117	2.8
0.050 P + 10.0 N	0.062	10.117	24.8
10.0 N	0.012	10.117	0.5

2. Discussion -

The control yield of the assay alga, Selenastrum capricornutum, indicates that the potential primary productivity of Lake Carlos was relatively low at the time the sample was collected. Also, the increase in yield with increasing increments of orthophosphorus (to about 0.020 mg/l) shows that the lake was phosphorus limited. Note that the addition

of only nitrogen did not result in a yield significantly different than the control yield.

The lake data indicate phosphorus limitation at the other sampling times as well; i.e., N/P ratios were 17/1 or greater.

IV. NUTRIENT LOADINGS (See Appendix C for all data)

For the determination of nutrient loadings, the Minnesota National Guard collected monthly near-surface grab samples from each of the tributary sites indicated on the map (page vi), except for the high runoff months of April and May, when two samples were collected, and the colder months when two samples were omitted at station C-1 because of low flows. Sampling was begun in October, 1972, and was completed in September, 1973.

Through an interagency agreement, stream flow estimates for the year of sampling and a "normalized" or average year were provided by the Minnesota District Office of the U.S. Geological Survey for the tributary sites nearest the lake.

In this report, nutrient loads for sampled tributaries were determined by using a modification of the U.S. Geological Survey computer program for calculating stream loadings. Nutrient loadings for unsampled "minor tributaries and immediate drainage" ("ZZ" of U.S.G.S.) were estimated by using the mean nutrient loads, in $\text{lbs}/\text{mi}^2/\text{year}$, in streams tributary to nearby Big Stone Lake at stations 2709D-1, E-1, F-1, and G-1 and multiplying the means by the Lake Carlos ZZ area in mi^2 .

There are no known point sources impacting Lake Carlos directly. Lake Le Homme Dieu retained 80% of the P load and 65% of the N load from the City of Alexandria Main Plant during the sampling year. In the

following loading tables, the nutrient loads attributed to the indirect point source were estimated on the basis of the Lake Le Homme Dieu retention, and the loads attributed to that outlet are those measured minus the point-source loads.

A. Waste Sources:

1. Known municipal (indirect only)* -

<u>Name</u>	<u>Pop. Served</u>	<u>Treatment</u>	<u>Mean Flow (mgd)</u>	<u>Receiving Water</u>
Alexandria Main	5,090	trickling filter	0.644	Upper Lake Winona

2. Known industrial - None

* See "Report on Lake Le Homme Dieu" (Working Paper No. 106).

B. Annual Total Phosphorus Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>lbs P/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) -		
Lake Darling outlet	1,160	37.4
Le Homme Dieu outlet	220	7.1
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	240	7.7
c. Known municipal -		
Alexandria Main*	150	4.8
d. Septic tanks** -	940	30.3
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation*** -	<u>390</u>	<u>12.7</u>
Total	3,100	100.0

2. Outputs -

Lake outlet - Long Prairie River 1,360

3. Net annual P accumulation - 1,740 pounds

* Indirect.

** Estimate based on 128 seasonal and 105 permanent dwellings and one park on shoreline; see Working Paper No. 1.

*** See Working Paper No. 1.

C. Annual Total Nitrogen Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>lbs N/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) -		
Lake Darling outlet	72,600	48.4
Lake Le Homme Dieu outlet	16,910	11.3
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	4,720	3.2
c. Known municipal -		
Alexandria Main*	950	0.6
d. Septic tanks** -	30,400	20.3
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation*** -	<u>24,280</u>	<u>16.2</u>
Total	149,860	100.0

2. Outputs -

Lake outlet - Long Prairie River 83,270

3. Net annual N accumulation - 66,590 pounds

* Indirect.

** Estimate based on 128 seasonal and 105 permanent dwellings and one park on shoreline; see Working Paper No. 1.

*** See Working Paper No. 1.

D. Mean Annual Non-point Nutrient Export by Subdrainage Area:

<u>Tributary</u>	<u>lbs P/mi²/yr</u>	<u>lbs N/mi²/yr</u>
Lake Darling outlet	7	415
Lake Le Homme Dieu outlet	5	400

E. Yearly Loading Rates:

In the following table, the existing phosphorus loading rates are compared to those proposed by Vollenweider (in press). Essentially, his "dangerous" rate is the rate at which the receiving waters would become eutrophic or remain eutrophic; his "permissible" rate is that which would result in the receiving water remaining oligotrophic or becoming oligotrophic if morphometry permitted. A mesotrophic rate would be considered one between "dangerous" and "permissible".

<u>Units</u>	<u>Total Phosphorus</u>		<u>Total Nitrogen</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Accumulated</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Accumulated</u>
lbs/acrg/yr	1.2	0.7	59.5	26.4
grams/m ² /yr	0.14	0.08	6.7	3.0

Vollenweider loading rates for phosphorus (g/m²/yr) based on mean depth and mean hydraulic retention time of Lake Carlos:

"Dangerous" (eutrophic rate)	0.36
"Permissible" (oligotrophic rate)	0.18

V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

Anonymous, 1969. Report on water quality investigation of the Long Prairie River and lakes Carlos, Le Homme Dieu and Osakis. MPCA, Minneapolis.

Bishop, Kyle M., and John F. McGuire, 1968(?). Report on pollution of lakes Winona, Agnes and Henry. MPCA, Minneapolis.

Schilling, Joel, 1974. Personal communication (lake map). MPCA, Minneapolis.

Vollenweider, Richard A., (in press). Input-output models. Schweiz. A. Hydrol.

VII. APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

TRIBUTARY FLOW DATA

10/30/74

TRIIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR MINNESOTA

LAKE CODE 27HQ CARLOS LAKE

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE 234.00

TRIIBUTARY	SUR-DRAINAGE AREA	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
27HQ01	234.00	4.60	10.20	30.00	112.00	68.50	76.70	45.80	32.30	16.70	48.90	34.20	11.60	40.32
27HQ01	175.00	3.47	7.45	23.20	85.10	53.30	59.40	33.90	24.20	12.90	30.80	25.40	4.76	30.72
27HQ01	42.10	0.52	1.03	5.12	21.10	12.70	15.50	8.84	5.09	3.09	6.53	5.00	1.63	7.16
27HQ22	14.20	0.42	0.76	1.99	5.84	4.10	4.91	2.83	1.82	1.26	2.51	1.78	0.96	2.43

SUMMARY

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE = 234.00
SUM OF SUR-DRAINAGE AREAS = 231.50

TOTAL FLOW IN = 483.25
TOTAL FLOW OUT = 483.50

NOTE *** TQIM RQH184C11 RQCI=05C1

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS

TRIIBUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
27HQ01	10	72	113.00	14	120.00				
	11	72	106.00	15	103.00				
	12	72	50.70	15	42.00				
	1	73	23.10	12	32.00				
	2	73	55.10	21	58.00				
	3	73	137.00	13	116.00				
	4	73	140.00	5	175.00	19	133.00		
	5	73	115.00	3	133.00	17	109.00		
	6	73	80.00	8	91.00				
	7	73	56.50	11	0.97				
	8	73	62.50	23	0.04				
	9	73	26.70	30	0.82				
27HQ01	10	73	43.80	14	40.00				
	11	73	76.80	15	74.00				
	12	73	37.80	15	36.00				
	1	73	16.90						
	2	73	39.50	21	39.00				
	3	73	104.00	13	48.00				
	4	73	124.00	5	130.00	19	98.00		
	5	73	47.90	3	102.00	17	84.00		
	6	73	61.00	4	70.00				
	7	73	41.00	11	39.70				
	8	73	46.00	23	40.50				
	9	73	20.30	30	16.60				

10/30/74

TRIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR MINNESOTA

LAKE CODE 2749 CARLOS LAKE

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS

TRIBUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
2749C1	10	72	17.80	14	19.00				
	11	72	15.10	15	15.00				
	12	72	7.01	15	6.70				
	1	73	2.54						
	2	73	5.46	21	2.50				
	3	73	23.00	13	20.00				
	4	73	25.70	5	32.00	19	24.00		
	5	73	21.00	3	24.00	17	20.00		
	6	73	15.80	4	18.00				
	7	73	10.30	11	9.95				
	8	73	9.67	23	8.51				
	9	73	6.85	30	3.94				
	10	72	6.43	14	7.30				
	11	72	5.39	15	5.20				
	12	72	4.12	15	4.00				
	1	73	2.05	12	2.00				
	2	73	4.03	21	4.00				
274977	3	73	8.96	13	7.60				
	4	73	7.12	5	8.90	19	6.80		
	5	73	6.76	3	7.80	17	6.40		
	6	73	5.01	8	5.70				
	7	73	3.42	11	3.32				
	8	73	3.45	23	3.04				
	9	73	1.98	30	1.62				

17

APPENDIX B

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

STOPEL RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/10

274901
45 56 06.0 095 22 35.0
LAKE CARLOS
P7 MINNESOTA

		11FPALES		2111202		0036 FEET		DEPTH				
		3										
DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	WATER TEMP CENT	DO MG/L	TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	CONDUCTIVITY FIELD MICROMHO	PH	T ALK CAC03 MG/L	N026N03 N-TOTAL MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	00666 PHOS-DIS MG/L P
72/07/10	09 20 0000		21.1		120	340	8.50	197	0.050	0.070	0.012	0.008
	09 20 0004		21.5	9.2		370	8.50	193	0.080	0.080	0.013	0.007
	09 20 0015		17.0	9.6		340	8.50	192	0.080	0.080	0.013	0.009
72/09/02	09 20 0032		17.1	8.0	84	390	8.00	197	0.070	0.070	0.015	0.008
	09 15 0000		17.2			345	8.50	170	0.120	0.160	0.020	0.014
	09 15 0004		19.4	9.0		340	8.50	190	0.120	0.130	0.010	0.010
72/10/28	09 15 0015		19.4	8.7		420	8.55	185	0.130	0.160	0.015	0.010
	09 15 0022		19.3	8.6		355	8.53	188	0.140	0.180	0.018	0.014
	09 15 0029		18.4	7.2	124	355	8.32	188	0.140	0.180	0.018	0.014
72/10/28	12 45 0000		7.5	10.0		330	8.00	191	0.070	0.060	0.018	0.006
	12 45 0004		7.5	9.2		330	8.00	192	0.070	0.040	0.013	0.006
	12 45 0015		7.5	9.2		330	8.00	192	0.070	0.060	0.013	0.006
72/10/28	12 45 0025		7.5	8.4		330	8.00	190	0.070	0.060	0.013	0.006
	12 45 0042		7.3	9.9		340	8.00	190	0.080	0.060	0.015	0.007

19

		32217			
DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	CHLOROPHYL A		
72/07/10	09 20 0000		6.4J		
72/09/02	09 15 0000		4.2J		
72/10/28	12 45 0000		5.3J		

J VALUE KNOWN TO BE IN ERROR

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 7/6/10/30

279902
45 57 37.0 095 21 52.0
LAKE CARLOS
27 MINNESOTA

DATE FROM TO		TIME OF DAY		DEPTH		C0310 WATER T/40 CENT		00300 DO MG/L		00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES		00094 CONDUCTIVITY FIELD MICROHMO		00400 PH SU		00410 T ALK CAC03 MG/L		00630 N02LN03 N-TOTAL MG/L		00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L		00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P		00666 PHOS-DIS MG/L P	
72/07/10		12 45		0000		23.0		9.2		115		370		8.60		196		0.110		0.130		0.013		0.011	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
72/09/02		09 55		0015		19.5		9.4		72		335		8.58		170		0.100		0.140		0.016		0.008	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
72/10/28		13 15		0004		19.3		9.1		120		325		8.59		172		0.130		0.130		0.014		0.008	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
72/10/28		13 15		0015		18.5		7.4		120		365		7.65		189		0.100		0.110		0.012		0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
72/10/28		13 15		0022		11.2		3.0		120		365		7.60		189		0.120		0.011		0.007		0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
72/10/28		13 15		0040		8.8		3.7		120		360		7.60		189		0.130		0.130		0.014		0.008	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
72/10/28		13 15		0045		5.9		3.9		120		370		7.50		187		0.080		0.070		0.046		0.017	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
72/10/28		13 15		0050		5.5		2.0		120		325		8.00		193		0.070		0.060		0.013		0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
72/10/28		13 15		0055		7.4		9.2		120		320		8.00		192		0.070		0.050		0.013		0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
72/10/28		13 15		0055		7.5		8.5		120		320		8.00		191		0.060		0.050		0.012		0.006	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	
																								0.007	

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DATE FROM TO		TIME OF DAY		DEPTH		C0310 WATER T/40 CENT		00300 DO MG/L		00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES		00094 CONDUCTIVITY FIELD MICROHMO		00400 PH SU		00410 T ALK CAC03 MG/L		00630 N02LN03 N-TOTAL MG/L		00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L		00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P		00666 PHOS-DIS MG/L P	
72/07/10		12 45		0000		23.0		9.2		115		370		8.60		196		0.110		0.130		0.013		0.011	
72/09/02		09 55		0000		19.5		9.4		72		335		8.58		170		0.110		0.140		0.016		0.008	
72/10/28		13 15		0000		7.7		9.6		120		325		8.00		193		0.070		0.070		0.011		0.007	

J VALUF KNOWN TO BE 1'N ERROR

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

27H903
45 59 06.0 095 20 20.0
LAKE CARLOS
27 MINNESOTA

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	WATER TEMP CENT	00010 NO	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00094 CONDUCTIV FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH	00410 T ALK CAC03 MG/L	00530 MOPKNO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	00666 PHOS-DIS MG/L P
72/07/10	12 15 0000	23.7		115		380	8.60	195	0.090	0.100	0.016	0.010
	12 15 0004	22.7	9.6			370	8.60	195	0.080	0.090	0.009	0.010
	12 15 0015	20.7				380	8.60	199	0.040	0.040	0.012	0.009
	12 15 0025	16.2	8.6			390	8.40	199	0.080	0.080	0.016	0.008
72/03/02	12 15 0050	14.1	5.4			390	7.70	170	0.060	0.050	0.015	0.008
	10 50 0000	19.9				340	8.60	162	0.120	0.130	0.017	0.010
	10 50 0004	19.9	8.5			330	8.60	161	0.120	0.130	0.013	0.009
	10 50 0015	19.5	7.9			370	8.50	169	0.100	0.140	0.013	0.010
72/10/28	10 50 0022	18.4	7.1			340	8.45	174	0.100	0.150	0.014	0.010
	10 50 0028	18.5	6.2			330	8.35	177	0.120	0.170	0.013	0.010
	10 50 0035	14.6	2.3			375	7.73	188	0.100	0.150	0.015	0.008
	10 50 0045	11.6	2.6			370	7.50	193	0.110	0.130	0.014	0.009
72/10/28	13 45 0000	7.6	9.8	144		330	8.10	187	0.070	0.060	0.012	0.007
	13 45 0004	7.6	10.6			340	8.10	188	0.070	0.070	0.012	0.009
	13 45 0015	7.6	10.5			330	8.10	189	0.060	0.050	0.012	0.006
	13 45 0030	7.6	10.5			340	8.10	190	0.060	0.050	0.013	0.006
72/10/28	13 45 0050	7.6	10.6			340	8.10	192	0.050	0.060	0.010	0.007

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DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	CHLOROPHYLL a UG/L
72/07/10	12 15 0000		3.2J
72/08/02	10 50 0000		4.3J
72/10/28	13 45 0000		5.4J

J VALU6 KNOWN TO BE IN ERROR

APPENDIX C
TRIBUTARY DATA

STORE RETRIEVAL DATA 74/12/40

2749A1 LS27H9A1
 45 56 00.0 095 23 00.0
 LONG PRAIRIE
 27 7.5 ALEXANDRIA E
 O/LAKE CARLOS
 LONG 1.75 MI NW OF TOWN OF CARLOS
 ILEPALES 211204
 4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH OF FEET	00633 02K003 01-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TUF KJ/L %	00610 003-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-015 OPT40 MG/L	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L
72/10/14	11 00		0.063	0.740	0.054	0.005K	0.021
72/12/15	11 40		0.043	0.710	0.017	0.005K	0.012
73/01/12	14 30		0.065	0.750	0.061	0.005K	0.015
73/02/21	11 45		0.075	0.640	0.063	0.005K	0.025
73/03/13	15 00		0.045	0.720	0.066	0.009	0.020
73/04/05	14 45		0.030	1.400	0.022	0.005K	0.015
73/04/14	15 05		0.034	0.420	0.019	0.005K	0.015
73/05/07	15 00		0.040	0.600	0.011	0.005K	0.010
73/05/17	15 20		0.010K	0.690	0.007	0.005K	0.020
73/06/04	11 25		0.010K	2.050	0.061	0.005K	0.015
73/07/11	15 00		0.010K	0.810	0.042	0.010	0.015
73/08/23			0.012	1.400	0.021	0.009	0.010
73/09/30	14 00		0.019K	0.940	0.052	0.004	0.020

K VALUF KNOWN TO BE LESS
 THAN INDICATED

STREET RETRIEVAL DATE 74/11/73

2749ml 2744C1
45 55 00.0 045 23 00.0
LK CARLOS/LK DARLING CONNECTION
27 7.5 ALEXANDRIA W
1/LAKE CARLOS
CO RD BRDG 2 MI N OF ALEXANDRIA
11EPALES 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00430 NO2A003 TOTAL MG/L	00425 TUT 0JFL N MG/L	00410 M43-N TOTAL MG/L	00471 PHOS-015 URTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/14	10	40	0.120	1.000	0.130	0.005K	0.024
72/11/15	15	30	0.100	0.900	0.074	0.012	0.024
72/12/15	13	30	0.115	1.100	0.044	0.005K	0.014
73/01/12	14	34	0.134	1.050	0.060	0.005K	0.020
73/02/21	10	30	0.220	0.840	0.034	0.005K	0.025
73/03/13	15	15	0.250	0.870	0.052	0.005K	0.015
73/04/05	14	00	0.170	1.540	0.054	0.005K	0.020
73/04/10	14	15	0.130	1.430	0.037	0.005K	0.015
73/05/03	14	40	0.044	0.790	0.014	0.006	0.015
73/05/17	14	55	0.012	0.905	0.020	0.005K	0.020
73/05/08	11	05	0.340	0.730	0.016	0.007	0.015
73/07/11	14	10	0.010K	2.900	0.031	0.005K	0.015
73/08/23			0.021	0.850	0.014	0.013	0.015
73/09/30	14	25	0.010K	1.000	0.044		0.015

24

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS THAN INDICATED

STORE RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

2749C1 2745C1
45 56 30.0 095 21 30.0
LK CARLOS/LK LE HOMME DIEU CONN
27 7.5 ALEXANDRIA E
1/LAKE CARLOS
CO HWY 29 BRNG 3.5 MI NNE OF ALEXANDRIA
11EPALES 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 MUSCLES N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT K.FEL N MG/L	00610 WH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-NIS URTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/14	11 00		0.031	1.540	0.120	0.029	0.063
72/11/15	15 30		0.025	0.950	0.120	0.012	0.024
73/02/21	11 00		0.150	0.450	0.034	0.005K	0.020
73/04/05	14 45		0.023	1.150	0.018	0.005K	0.015
73/04/14	14 25		0.042	2.600	0.060	0.005K	0.025
73/05/03	14 50		0.044	0.460	0.007	0.005	0.015
73/05/17	15 05		0.010K	0.340	0.005K	0.004	0.030
73/06/09	11 10		0.020	0.540	0.013	0.005K	0.020
73/07/11	14 20		0.010K	2.300	0.030	0.007	0.015
73/04/23			0.012	0.300	0.027	0.010	0.020
73/09/30	14 35		0.010K	0.440	0.024	0.005	0.025

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS
THAN INDICATED